## Definition:

- The author states and problem and lists one or more possible solutions to the problem.
- Clearly presents a PROBLEM!
- May also include the pros and cons for the solutions
- Don't confuse with cause and effect!

## Signal Words

• Problem is	Dilemma is	Puzzle is	Solved
Question	• The main difficulty	• Since	Because
• This led to	One possible	Answer	One challenge
Therefore	solution is	<ul> <li>Brought about by</li> </ul>	

### **Summary Questions**

- What is the problem? Why is this a problem?
- Who had the problem?
- What is causing the problem?
- What is wrong and how can it be taken care of?
- What solutions are recommended or attempted?
- What can be improved, changed, fixed, or remedied?
- What are the pros and cons of the solutions offered?

# **Graphic Organizers**

#### Flow Map

## Multi-Flow Map



